



Weekly report on COVID-19 deaths reported in Ireland

Report produced by Health Protection Surveillance Centre on 08/09/2021

This report includes data for COVID-19 cases notified on CIDR up to and including midnight on 07/09/2021 who have been notified as COVID-19 deaths

Note: Data were extracted from Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) system on 08/09/2021 and are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously reported figures.

Table 1: Summary characteristics of COVID-19 deaths notified in Ireland with date of death during the latest epidemiological week, 01/09/2021 to 07/09/2021

Characteristics	Number of deaths	Percentage
Total number of deaths	27	
Age	Mean age (Years)	76
	Median age (Years)	79

The number of deaths described in the above table relate only to COVID-19 cases who died within this time period and whose death has been reported to CIDR up to 08/09/2021. It does not include deaths of COVID-19 cases reported to CIDR in the last week but with an earlier date of death. It also does not reflect the final number of deaths occurring for this period as the outcome may not yet have occurred, or is yet to be reported to CIDR.

Table 2: Summary characteristics of COVID-19 deaths in Ireland, cases with a date of notification from 01/03/2020 to 07/09/2021

Characteristics		Number of Deaths	Percentage
Total number of deaths		5,155	
Sex	Female	2,446	47.45
	Male	2,709	52.55
	Unknown	0	0
	M:F ratio	1.11	
Case classification*	Possible	178	3.45
	Probable	96	1.86
	Confirmed	4,881	94.68
Healthcare Worker	Yes	18	0.35
	No	4,457	86.46
	Unknown	680	13.19
Underlying Conditions	Yes	4,495	87.2
	No	380	7.37
	Unknown	280	5.43
ICU Admission	Yes	538	10.44
	No	4,617	89.56

* [Case definition](#)

Table 3: Number and percentage of COVID-19 deaths and mortality rate per 100,000 in Ireland by age group, cases with a date of notification from 01/03/2020 to 07/09/2021

Characteristics		Number of Deaths	Percentage	Mortality rate per 100,000
Age	Median Age (Years)	83		
	Mean Age (Years)	80		
	Age range (Years)	0-105		
Age group	<25 yrs	7	0.14	0.44
	25-34 yrs	13	0.25	1.97
	35-44 yrs	36	0.7	4.82
	45-54 yrs	100	1.94	15.97
	55-64 yrs	285	5.53	56
	65-74 yrs	815	15.81	218.2
	75-84 yrs	1,744	33.83	887.51
	85+ yrs	2,152	41.75	3,185.55
	Unknown	3	0.06	
	Total	5,155	100	108.26

Please note that due to the small number of persons who died due to COVID-19 in the age groups 0-25 years this information has been aggregated in order to protect patient confidentiality

Table 4: Number and percentage of COVID-19 deaths and mortality rate per 100,000 in Ireland by county of notification, cases with a date of notification from 01/03/2020 to 07/09/2021

County	Number of deaths	Percentage	Mortality rate per 100,000
Carlow	71	1.38	124.71
Cavan	113	2.19	148.34
Clare	123	2.39	103.52
Cork	430	8.34	79.21
Donegal	185	3.59	116.21
Dublin	1,849	35.87	137.23
Galway	136	2.64	52.7
Kerry	60	1.16	40.62
Kildare	325	6.3	146.06
Kilkenny	80	1.55	80.62
Laois	86	1.67	101.54
Leitrim	15	0.29	46.81
Limerick	232	4.5	119.04
Longford	24	0.47	58.72
Louth	202	3.92	156.73
Mayo	209	4.05	160.14
Meath	159	3.08	81.52
Monaghan	102	1.98	166.16
Offaly	76	1.47	97.48
Roscommon	52	1.01	80.57
Sligo	30	0.58	45.78
Tipperary	103	2	64.56
Waterford	111	2.15	95.54
Westmeath	78	1.51	87.87
Wexford	151	2.93	100.85
Wicklow	153	2.97	107.42

Table 5: Place of death for COVID-19 deaths in Ireland, cases with a date of notification from 01/03/2020 to 07/09/2021

Place of death	Number of deaths	Percentage
Hospital	2,571	49.87
Residential Institution*	1,912	37.09
Hospice	53	1.03
Home	199	3.86
Other	74	1.44
Unknown	346	6.71

*Residential institution includes: community hospital/long stay unit, homeless facility, mental health facility and nursing homes.

Table 6: Summary of COVID-19 deaths linked to outbreaks in Ireland, cases with a date of notification from 01/03/2020 to 07/09/2021

		Number of Deaths	Percentage
Deaths linked to outbreaks		3,375	65.47
Outbreaks by location	Nursing homes	2,101	62.25
	Hospital	791	23.44
	Community Hospitals/Long-stay units	130	3.85
	Residential institutions	102	3.02
	Other locations*	251	7.44

* Other locations include community outbreak, extended family, hotel, other, other healthcare service, private house, public house, religious/other ceremony, workplace

Regarding deaths associated with COVID-19 hospital outbreaks notified to the HPSC, it cannot be automatically assumed that all of these cases acquired their infection in hospital as this information is not always reported to the surveillance system.

Table 7: Number of COVID-19 deaths in Ireland by month of death, cases with a date of notification from March 2020 to September 2021

Year	Month	Number of deaths *
2020	March	128
2020	April	1,162
2020	May	364
2020	June	68
2020	July	17
2020	August	7
2020	September	39
2020	October	132
2020	November	189
2020	December	195
2021	January	1,421
2021	February	897
2021	March	258
2021	April	96
2021	May	38
2021	June	17
2021	July	16
2021	August	64
2021	September	27

* Date of death reported for 5,135 of the deaths.
 Number of deaths for September 2021 is incomplete.

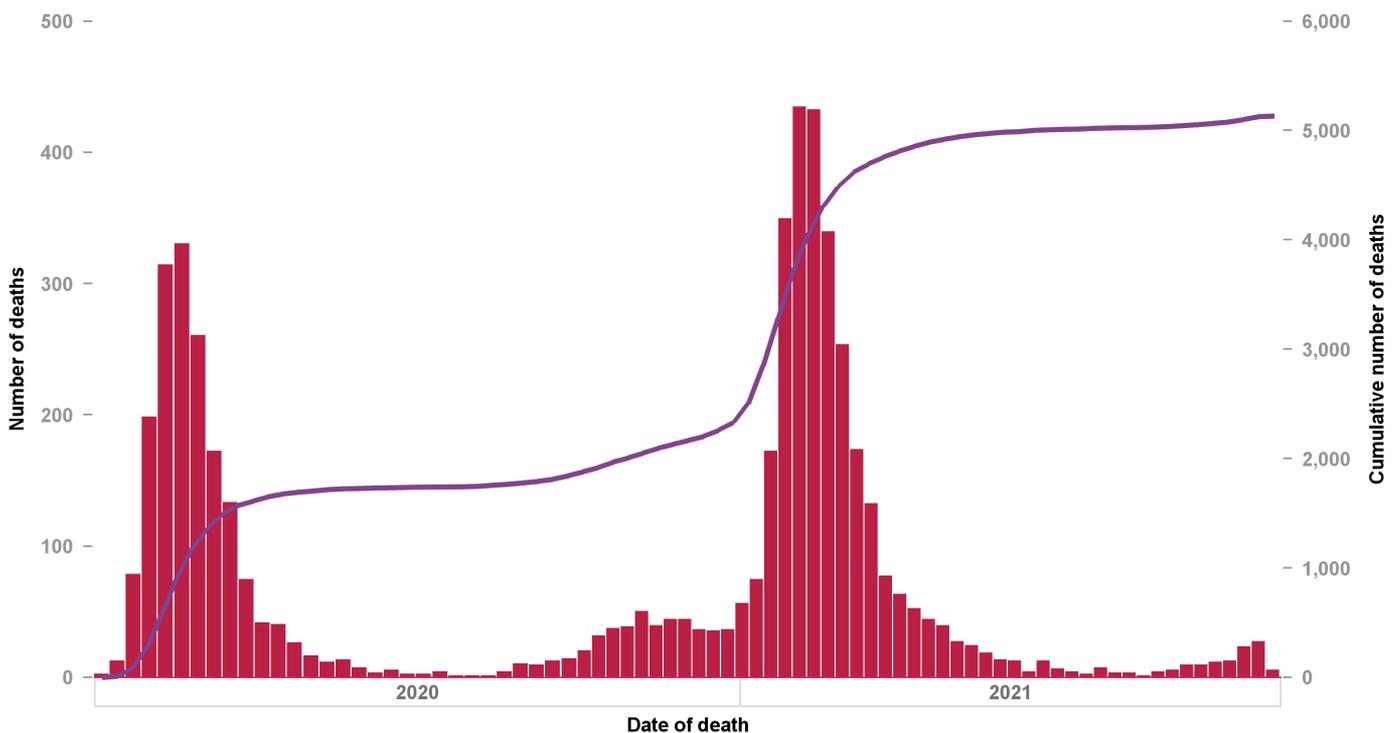


Figure 1: Total number of COVID-19 deaths in Ireland and cumulative number by week of death, cases with a date of notification from 01/03/2020 to 07/09/2021. Date of death reported for 5,135 of deaths.

Acknowledgments

Sincere thanks are extended to all those who are participating in the collection of data and reporting of data used in these reports. This includes the HSE COVID-19 Contact Management Programme (CMP), staff in ICU units, notifying clinicians, laboratory staff, public health doctors, nurses, surveillance scientists, microbiologists and administrative staff.

Report prepared by COVID-19 Epidemiology Team, HPSC

Technical Notes

1. Data Source

Data are based on statutory notifications and were extracted from Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) system at 08:05 on 08/09/2021. Data are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously published figures.

2. Population Data

Population data were taken from Census 2016. Data were aggregated into the following age groups for the analysis of deaths for the entire pandemic: 0-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, 75-84 years and ≥ 85 years. Data were aggregated into the following age groups for the analysis of deaths with date of death in the past 7 days: 0-64 years, 65-74 years, 75-84 years and ≥ 85 years.

3. CHO Areas

The counties covered by each CHO area are as follows:

CHO 1: Donegal, Sligo/Leitrim/West Cavan, and Cavan/Monaghan;

CHO 2: Galway, Roscommon, and Mayo;

CHO 3: Clare, Limerick, and North Tipperary/East Limerick;

CHO 4: Kerry, North Cork, North Lee, South Lee, and West Cork;

CHO 5: South Tipperary, Carlow/Kilkenny, Waterford, and Wexford;

CHO 6: Wicklow, Dun Laoghaire, and Dublin South East;

CHO 7: Kildare/West Wicklow, Dublin West, Dublin South City, and Dublin South West;

CHO 8: Laois/Offaly, Longford/Westmeath, Louth, and Meath;

CHO 9: Dublin North, Dublin North Central, and Dublin North West

5. Definition of a COVID-19 death used by HPSC

For surveillance purposes, COVID-19 deaths include deaths in all possible, probable and confirmed COVID-19 cases (as per the COVID-19 case definition) and all should be notified, unless there is a clear alternative cause of death that cannot be related to COVID-19 infection (e.g. trauma). There should be no period of complete recovery* from COVID-19 between the illness and death. All COVID-19 deaths are notified regardless of the setting, including home, community and hospital settings. HPSC reports all deaths among these COVID-19 cases as outlined above and does not just confine the death reporting to those who die within 28 days of a positive test. This is in line with how COVID-19 cases are reported by the majority of European countries and follows WHO guidance for COVID-19 death surveillance.

*Please note that discharge from ICU or hospital is not in itself evidence of recovery. To determine if the case had recovered, it should be based on clinical assessment or alternatively a period of ≥ 3 months must have elapsed since the case was initially diagnosed with COVID-19 and the case must have no evidence of COVID-19 infection prior to death as assessed by a clinician.

Deaths not reported as COVID-19 deaths:

1. Persons with COVID-19 may die directly due to accidents. Such deaths are not due to COVID-19 and should not be certified as such. This decision not to certify as COVID-19 death will be based on clinical judgement.

2. In some instances, a death due to COVID-19 may not be attributed to another disease (e.g. cancer) and would be counted as a COVID-19 death independently of pre-existing conditions that are suspected of triggering a severe course of COVID-19.

More resources:

[COVID-19 interim case definition](#)

[Epidemiology of COVID-19 in Ireland Frequently Asked Questions](#)