



Weekly report on the epidemiology of COVID-19 in Ireland

Week 4, 2024

- The epidemiological weeks in this report, run from Sunday to Saturday. Please refer to the [HPSC website](#) for a complete list of epidemiological weeks with start and end dates for 2020-2024.
- Data for this report are based on cases notified on the Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) up to midnight 27/01/2024. Data were extracted from CIDR system on 30/01/2024. Data are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously published figures.
- For epidemiological purposes, HPSC reports deaths by date of death, hospitalised cases are reported by date of notification on CIDR and ICU cases are reported by date of admission to ICU.
- Data should be interpreted in the context of the current testing policy. Testing policies can affect the number and age distribution of confirmed cases notified on CIDR. Information on the current testing policy in Ireland can be found [here](#)
- **From week 47, 2023 this report uses population data from Census 2022. Rates may therefore differ from those reported previously which used population data from Census 2016.**

Key points

Notified confirmed cases

- In week 4 (between January 21 and January 27 2024) there were 823 new confirmed COVID-19 cases reported on CIDR. This is an increase of 8.1% compared to week 3 when there were 761 confirmed COVID-19 cases notified.
- The highest number of new confirmed COVID-19 cases in week 4 was in the age group of 75-84 years with 23.3% of notified cases in week 4.

Laboratory data of SARS-CoV-2 tests

- In week 4, a total of 7,206 SARS-CoV-2 laboratory tests were performed, of which 763 (10.6%) were positive. This is a decrease compared to the previous week, 3, when 11.4% were positive.

Deaths

- Since the start of the pandemic 9,558 COVID-19 deaths among notified COVID-19 cases have been reported on CIDR. Of these, 2 had a date of death in week 4.

Table 1: Summary characteristics of COVID-19 cases in Ireland during week 4, 2024 and 2024 to date

	Week 4, 2024		Total 2024	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Total number of confirmed cases	823		3,718	
Incidence rate of confirmed cases per 100,000 population	16		72.2	
Severe cases				
Number of cases hospitalised*^	334	40.58	1,518	40.83
Number of cases admitted to ICU*^	0		5	
Number of deaths among confirmed cases*^	2		28	

* HPSC reports deaths by date of death, hospitalised cases are reported by date of notification on CIDR and ICU cases are reported by date of admission to ICU.

^ The number of cases hospitalised, cases admitted to ICU and deaths described in the above table relate only to COVID-19 cases where the outcome is known at the time of reporting. It does not reflect all hospitalisations, ICU admissions and deaths related to COVID-19 which occurred during the period covered by the report. It also does not reflect the final number of cases hospitalised, admitted to ICU or deaths for these cases notified during this period as the outcome may not have been notified

Confirmed cases of COVID-19

Since the start of 2024, a total of 3,718 confirmed COVID-19 cases have been notified on CIDR. In the past week, week 4 2024, 823 confirmed COVID-19 cases were reported on CIDR. This is an increase of 8.1% compared to week 3 when 761 confirmed COVID-19 cases were notified. Figure 1 shows the epidemiological curve of COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland for the last one year to week 4 2024. Data since the start of the pandemic is available on the [Epidemiology of COVID-19 in Ireland infohub](#).

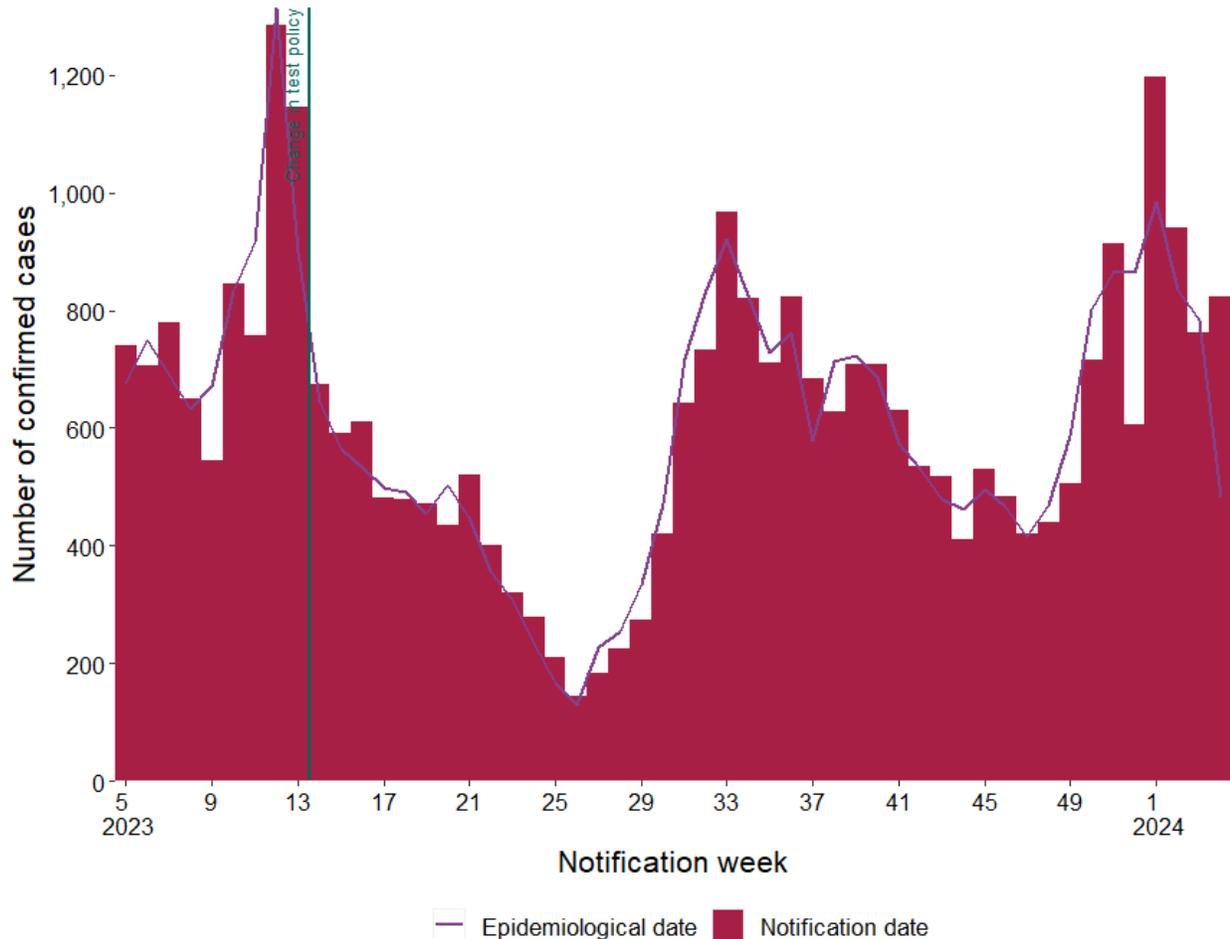


Figure 1a: Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases by notification week and epidemiological date in Ireland between week 5, 2023 and week 4, 2024. The red bars represent the number of confirmed cases by notification date. The purple line represents the number of cases by epidemiological date. The dark blue horizontal lines indicate a change in test policy¹

¹ Since 30/03/2023 (week 13, 2023), community test centres closed and PCR testing was only performed based on clinical assessment.

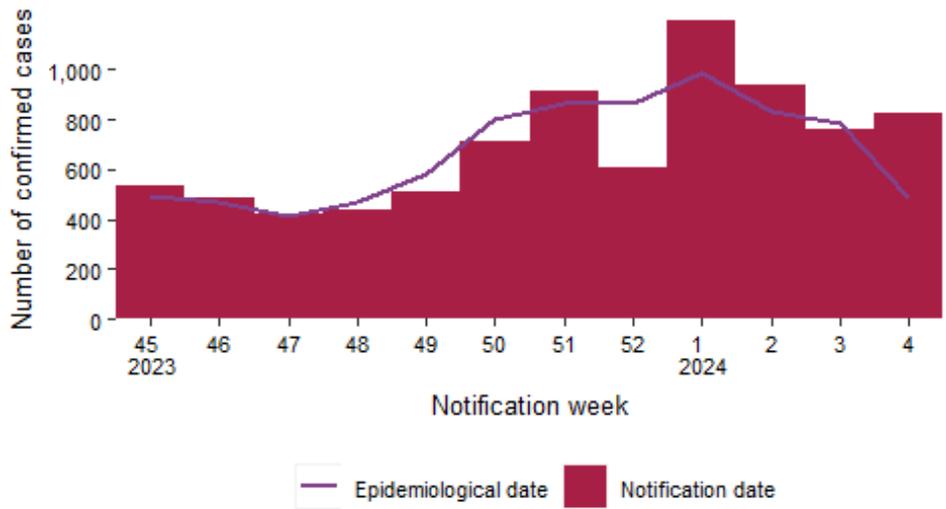
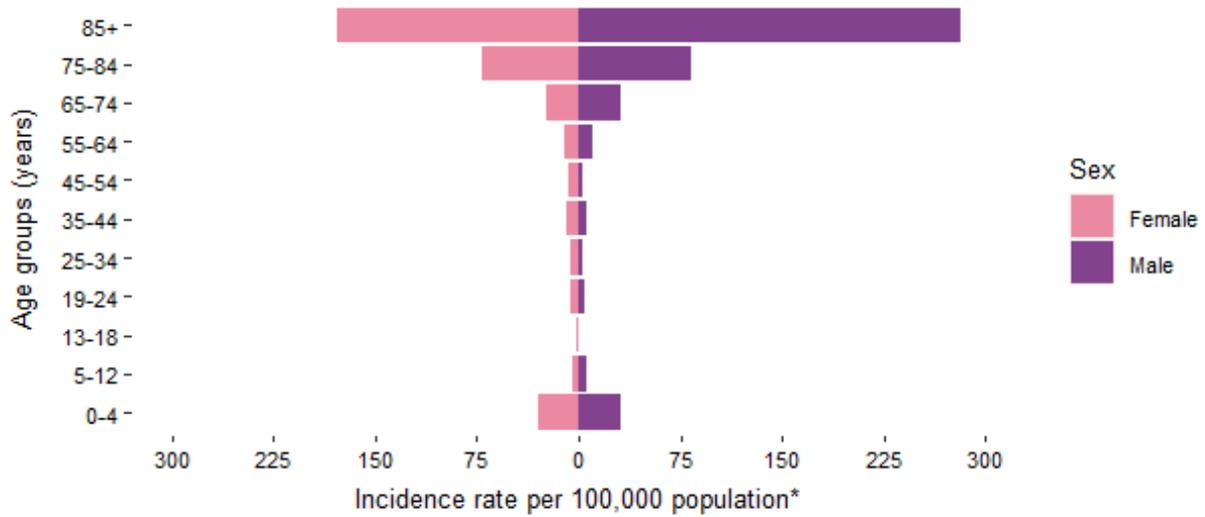


Figure 1b: Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases by notification week and epidemiological date in Ireland in the last 12 weeks. The red bars represent the number of confirmed cases by notification date. The purple line represents the number of cases by epidemiological date.

Confirmed COVID-19 cases by age and sex

Table 2: Summary characteristics by age and sex of COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland during week 4, 2024 and 2024 to date

	Week 4, 2024		Total 2024	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Gender				
Males	400	48.6	1,754	47.2
Females	423	51.4	1,963	52.8
M:F ratio	0.95		0.89	
Age (years)				
Mean age	60		59	
Median age	72		69	
Age range	0 - 102		0 - 103	
Age groups (years)				
0-4	90	10.9	317	8.5
5-12	29	3.5	61	1.6
13-18	5	0.6	49	1.3
19-24	19	2.3	89	2.4
25-34	28	3.4	220	5.9
35-44	57	6.9	284	7.6
45-54	40	4.9	288	7.7
55-64	59	7.2	362	9.7
65-74	121	14.7	544	14.6
75-84	192	23.3	858	23.1
85+	183	22.2	646	17.4
Unknown	NA	0.0	0	0.0



*Excluding 0 for whom age is unknown, 0 for whom sex is unknown and 0 for whom both are unknown

Figure 2: Age and sex specific incidence rates of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population for current week 4, 2024

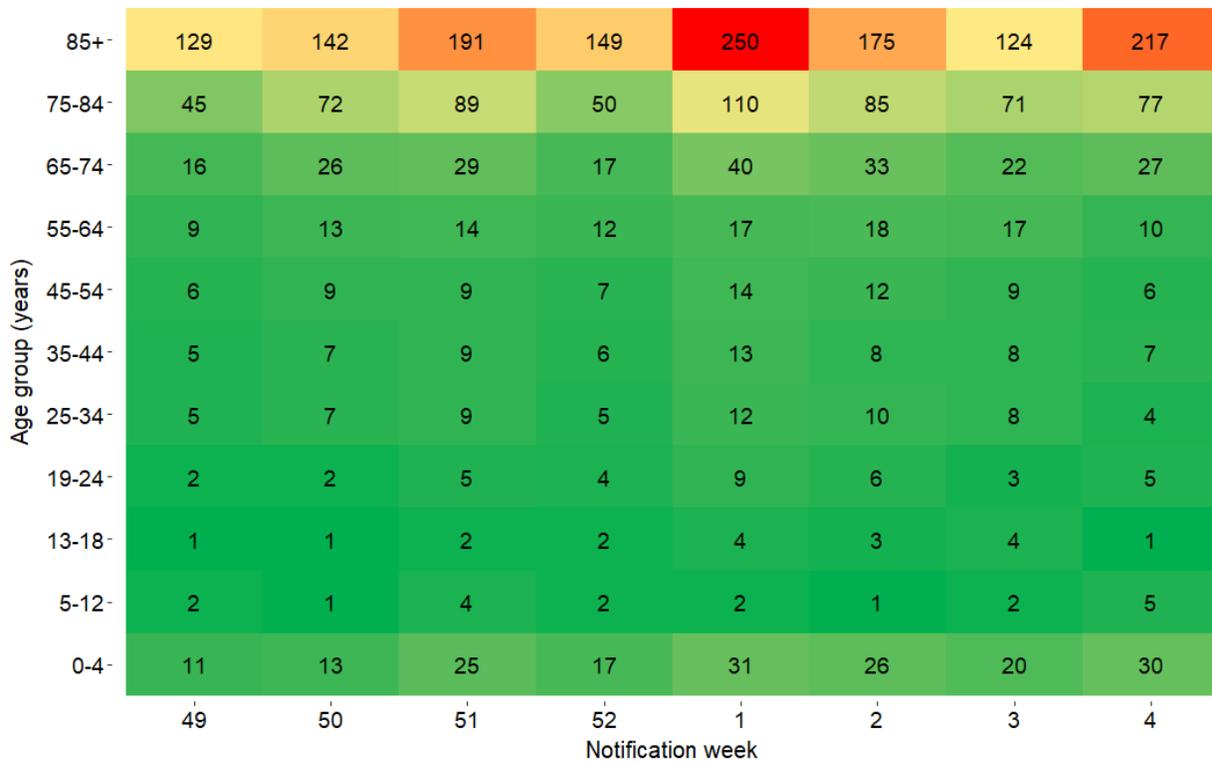


Figure 3: Heat map of weekly age-specific incidence rates of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population in Ireland for the last 8 weeks

Cases and incidence by county

Table 3: Characteristics of confirmed COVID-19 cases by county and descending incidence rate per 100,000 notified in Ireland, during week 4, 2024*

County	Number of cases	Percent	Incidence rate per 100,000
Donegal	59	7.2	35.3
Louth	48	5.8	34.4
Carlow	19	2.3	30.7
Cavan	25	3.0	30.6
Leitrim	10	1.2	28.4
Roscommon	18	2.2	25.6
Waterford	31	3.8	24.3
Westmeath	21	2.6	21.8
Wexford	33	4.0	20.1
Mayo	26	3.2	18.8
Cork	109	13.2	18.7
Kerry	26	3.2	16.6
Kilkenny	16	1.9	15.4
Dublin	209	25.4	14.3
Monaghan	9	1.1	13.8
Laois	12	1.5	13.1
Offaly	10	1.2	12.0
Galway	32	3.9	11.5
Sligo	8	1.0	11.4
Tipperary	18	2.2	10.7
Limerick	22	2.7	10.5
Kildare	25	3.0	10.1
Clare	11	1.3	8.6
Wicklow	12	1.5	7.7
Longford	3	0.4	6.4
Meath	11	1.3	5.0

* County data may not be accurately reflected in the most recent week due to ongoing data validations

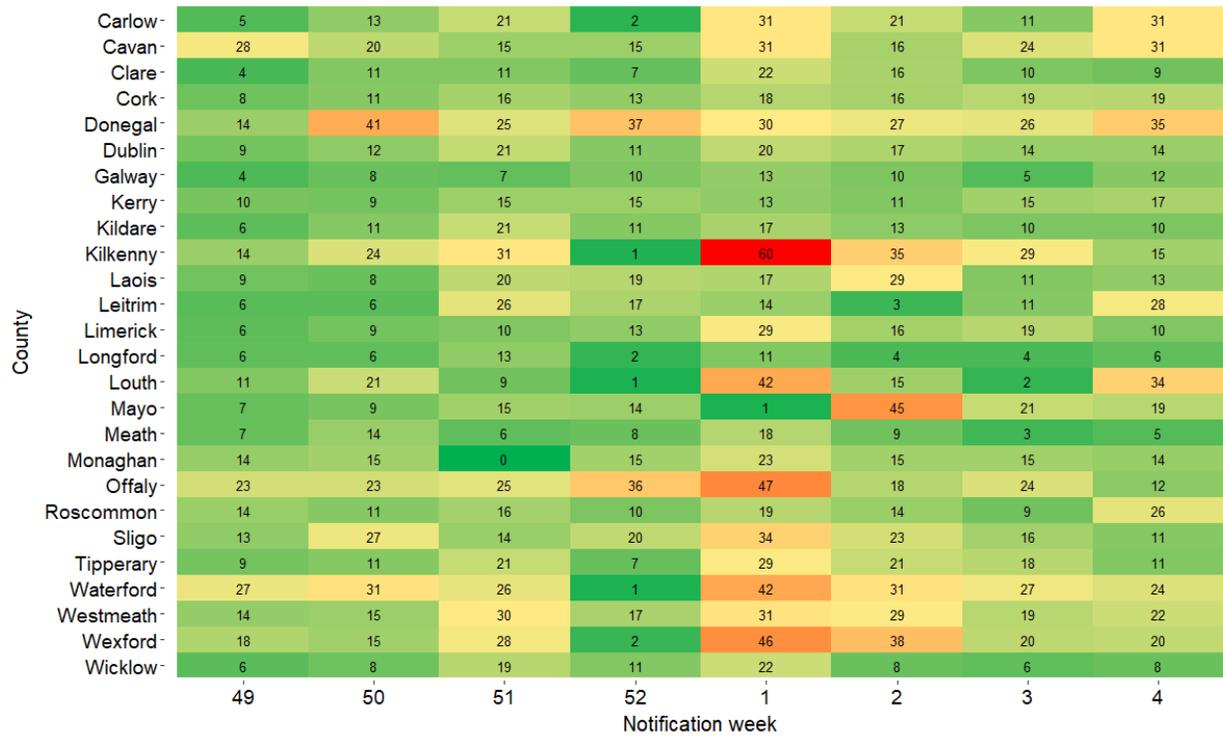


Figure 4: Heat map of weekly incidence rates of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population, by county, notified in Ireland for the last 8 weeks

Hospitalisations

A total of 334 hospitalised confirmed COVID-19 cases were recorded in the latest epidemiological week, week 4 2024.

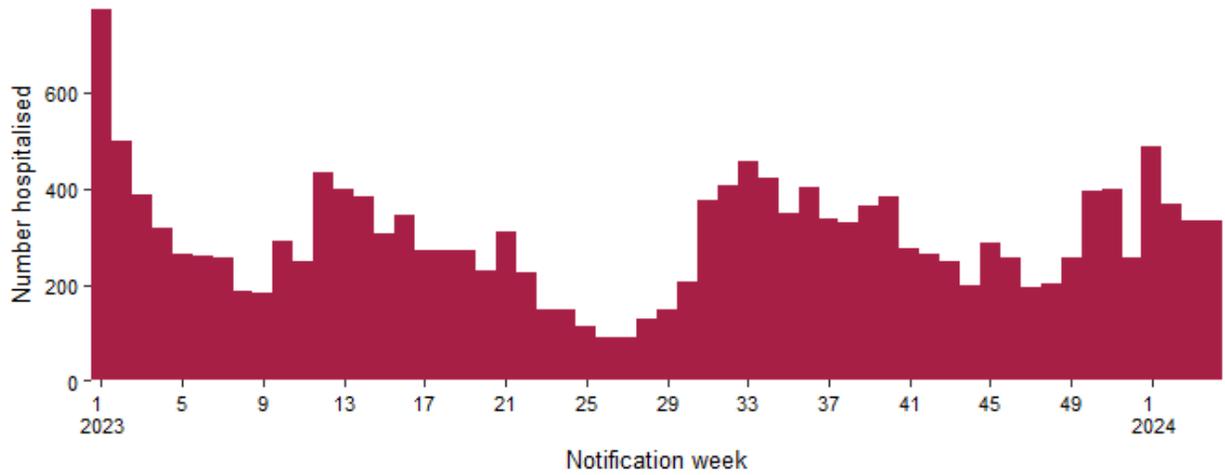


Figure 5: Hospitalisations among confirmed COVID-19 cases notified on CIDR in Ireland between week 1, 2023 and week 4, 2024

Table 4: Number of COVID-19 cases and hospital admissions by age group in Ireland for week² 4, 2024 based on week of notification³

Age group	Week 4, 2024			Total 2024		
	Total cases	Hospitalised cases		Total cases	Hospitalised cases	
	Number of cases	Number of cases	Percentage	Number of cases	Number of cases	Percentage
0-4	90	32	35.6	317	119	37.5
5-12	29	4	13.8	61	13	21.3
13-18	5	3	60.0	49	19	38.8
19-24	19	7	36.8	89	22	24.7
25-34	28	5	17.9	220	53	24.1
35-44	57	9	15.8	284	69	24.3
45-54	40	9	22.5	288	69	24.0
55-64	59	21	35.6	362	147	40.6
65-74	121	59	48.8	544	262	48.2
75-84	192	93	48.4	858	420	49.0
85+	183	92	50.3	646	325	50.3
Unknown	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

² Hospitalisations may be underestimated for recent weeks as the outcome may not yet have occurred or may not yet have been reported to CIDR

³ Data are based on the date the case was notified on CIDR, and not the date of hospital admission

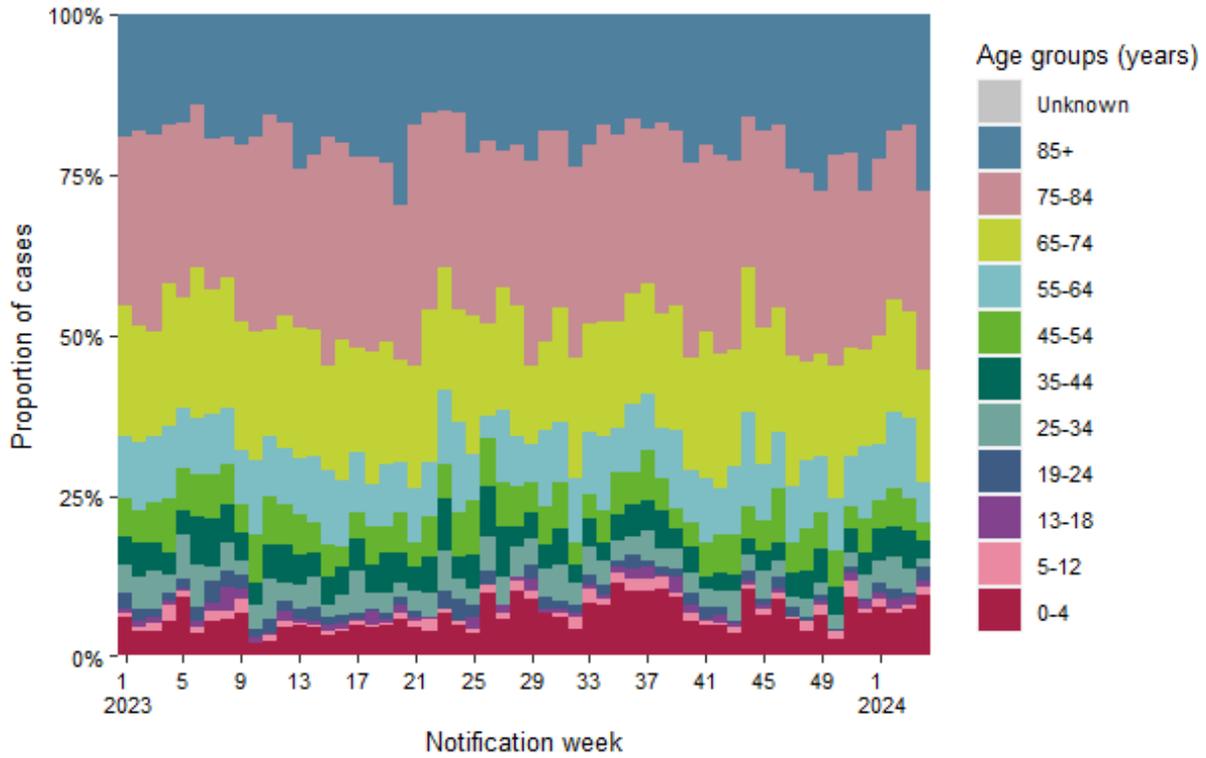


Figure 6: Age distribution of hospitalised confirmed COVID-19 cases notified on CIDR in Ireland between week 1, 2023 and week 4, 2024

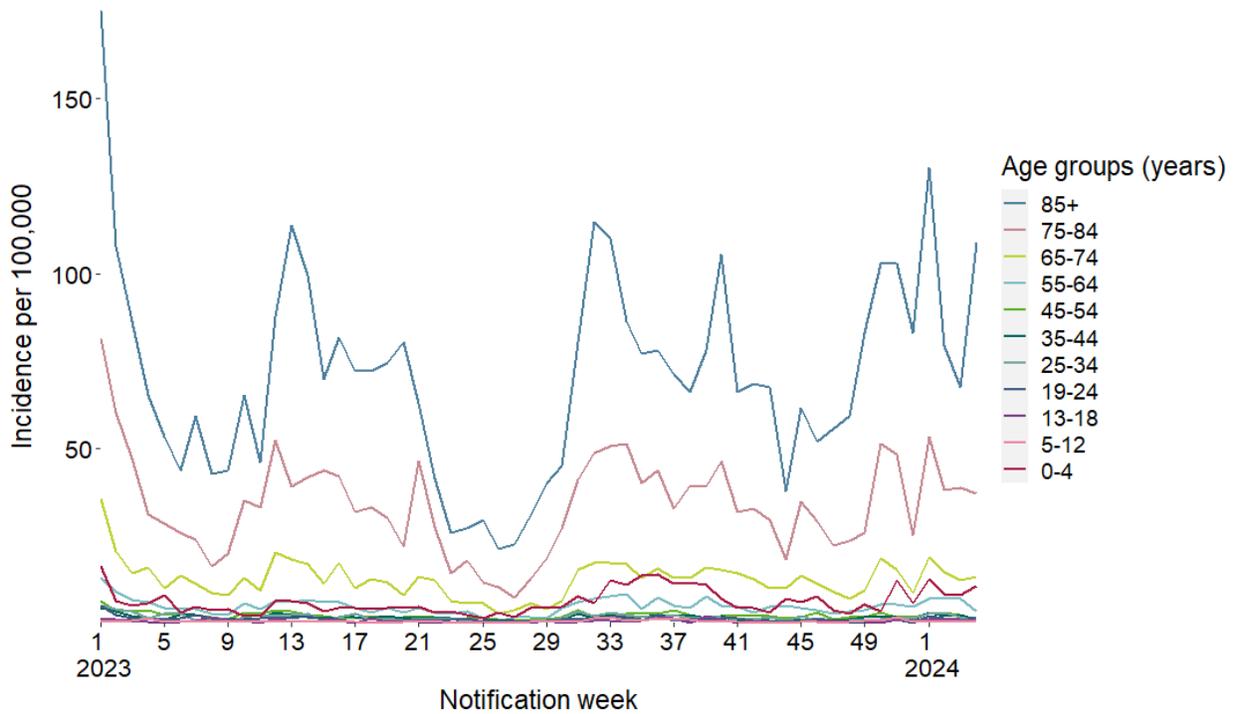


Figure 7: Incidence rate by age group of hospitalisations among confirmed COVID-19 cases on CIDR in Ireland between week 1, 2023 and week 4, 2024

ICU admissions

A total of 0 COVID-19 cases were admitted to ICU in the latest epidemiological week, week 4 2024.

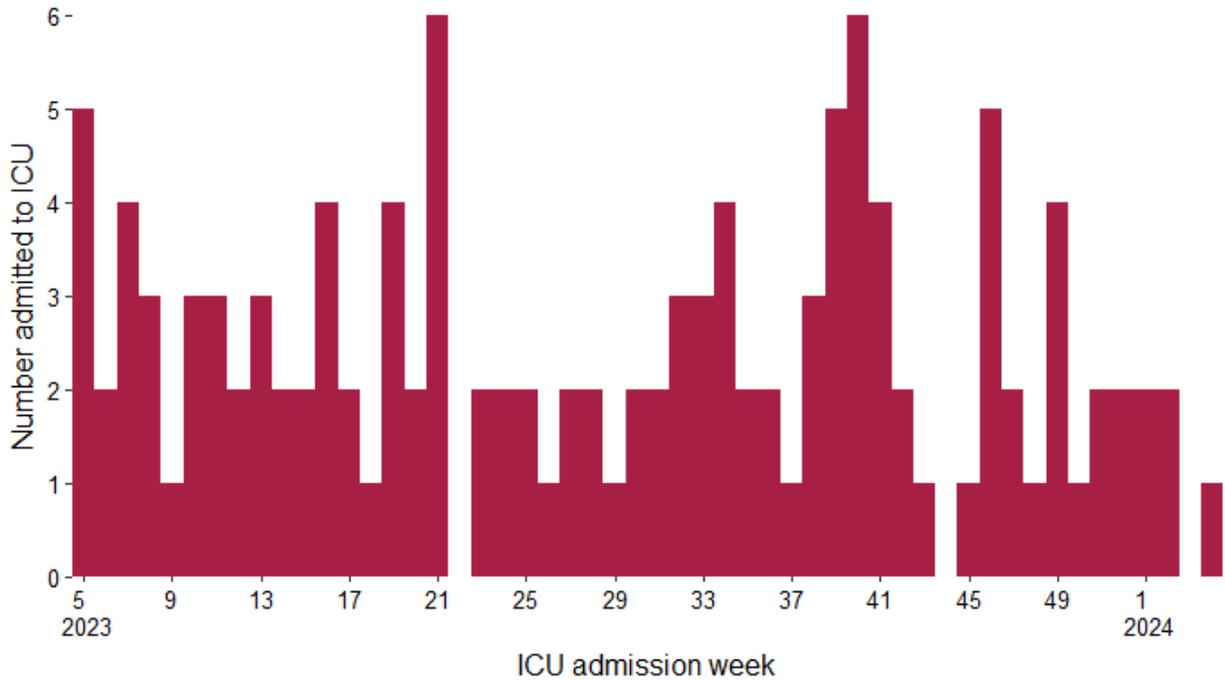


Figure 8: Number of COVID-19 ICU admissions in Ireland by week of ICU admission, between week 5, 2023 and week 4, 2024⁴

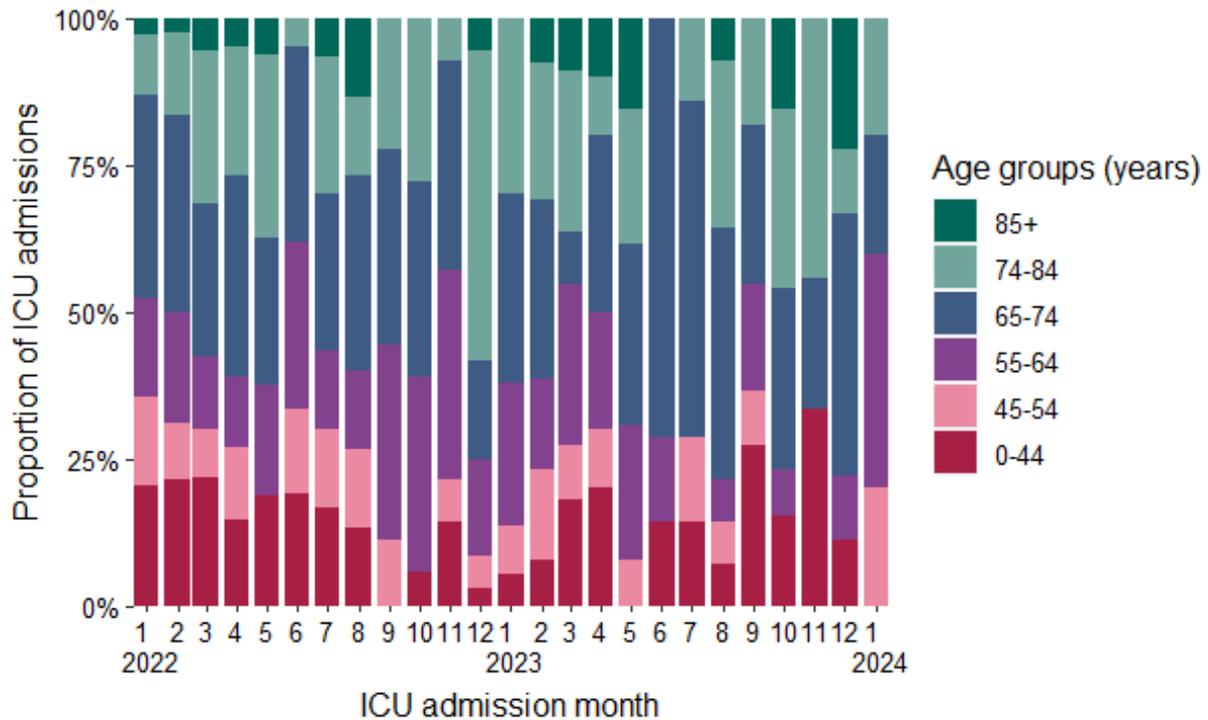


Figure 9: Age distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases admitted to ICU by month of admission between February, 2023 and January, 2024

⁴ Please note that most recent weeks may not yet reflect all admissions

Deaths

Please note the below figures and tables include all cases (confirmed, probable and possible) who have died.

A total of 2 cases had a date of death in the latest epidemiological week, 4. The mean and median age of those who died in that week was 84 and 84.5 years respectively.

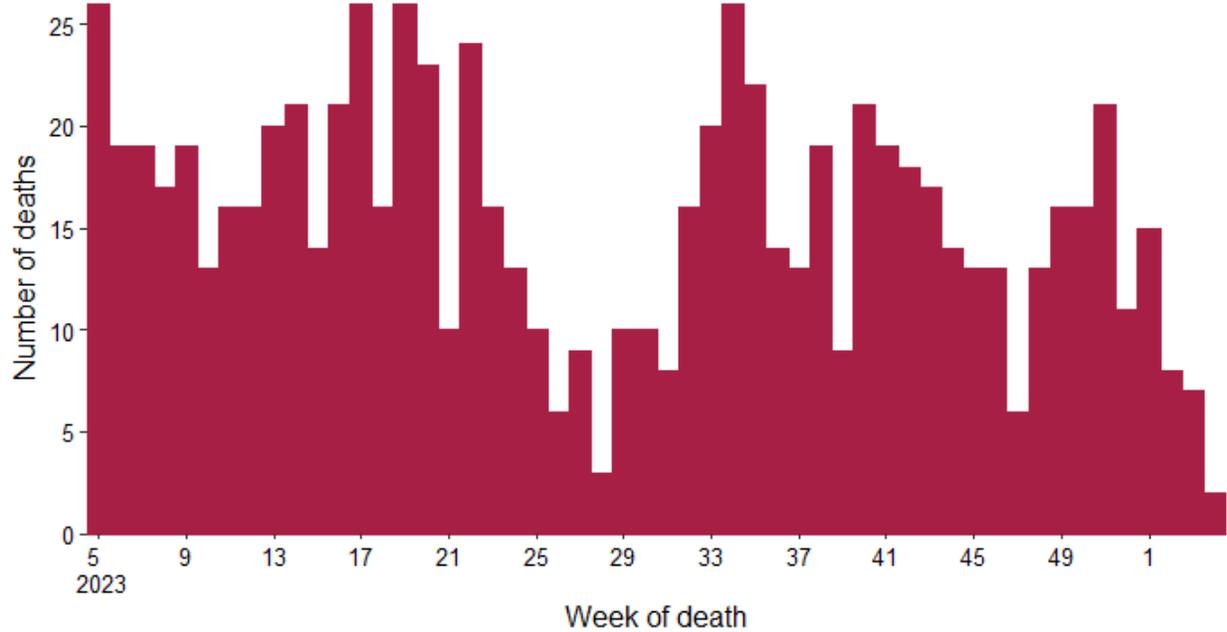


Figure 10: Total number of COVID-19 deaths notified by week of death, cases with a date of notification from week 5, 2023 to 4, 2024⁵. Date of death missing for 0 of the reported deaths

⁵ Please note that most recent weeks may not yet reflect all deaths

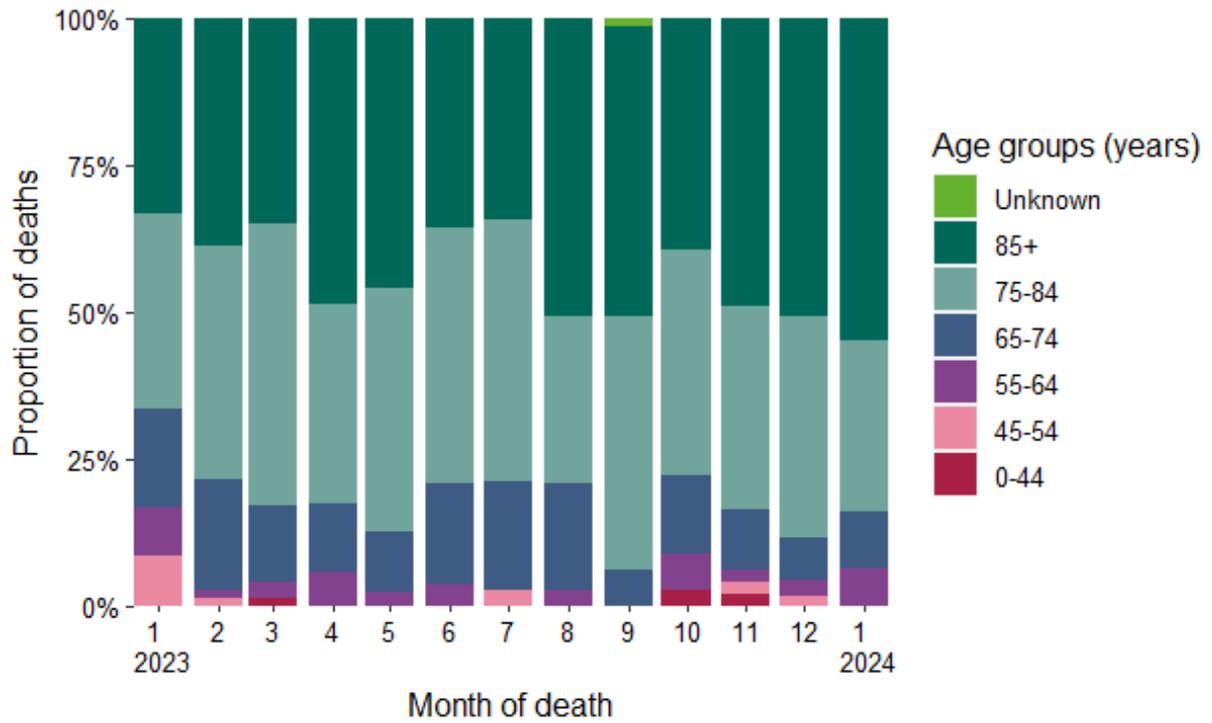


Figure 11: Age distribution of COVID-19 deaths notified on CIDR in Ireland between January, 2023 and January, 2024

Laboratory data of SARS-CoV-2 tests

In week 4, a total of 7,206 SARS-CoV-2 tests were performed, of which 763 (10.6%) were positive.

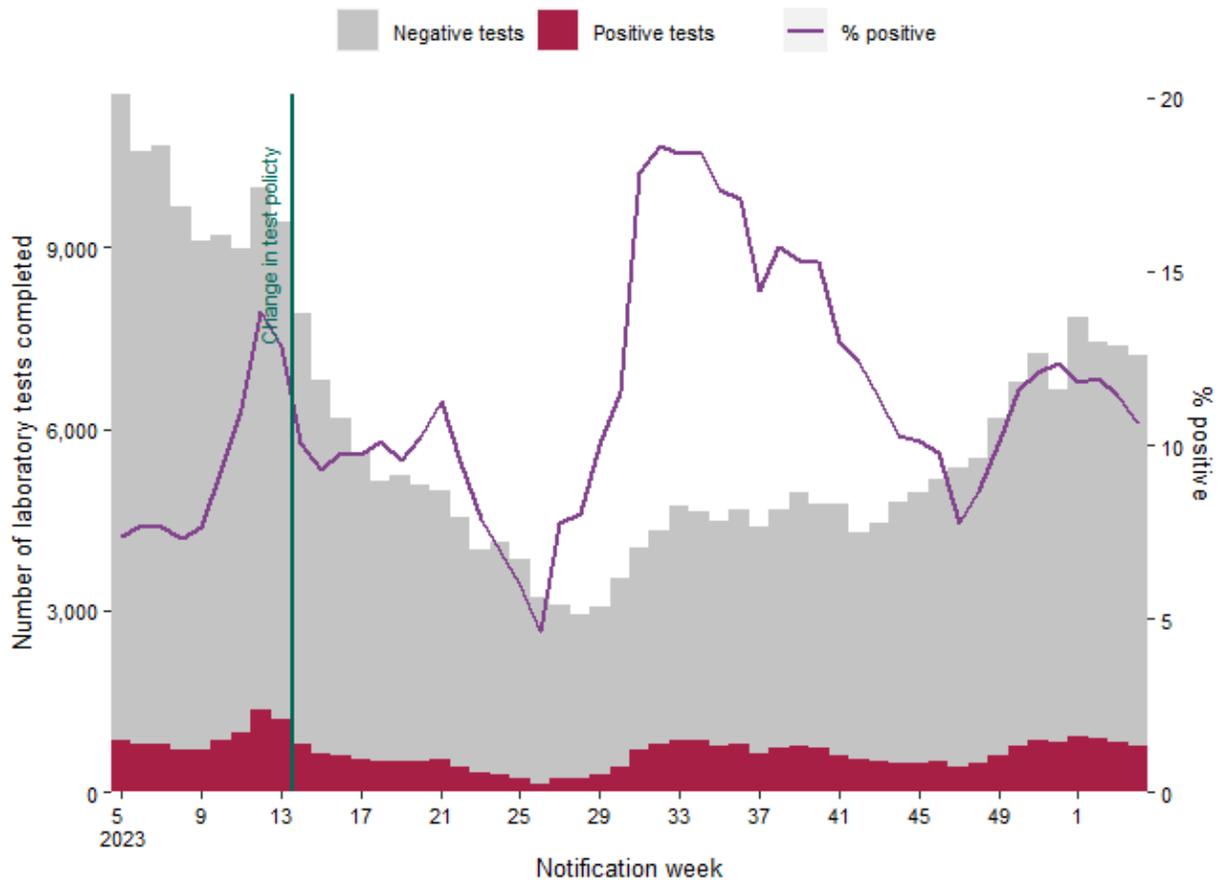


Figure 12: Number of completed laboratory tests by result and % positive tests⁶ in Ireland between week 5, 2023 and week 4, 2024. Data source: Deloitte Ireland LLP⁷

⁶ Positive tests refer to all positive specimens and includes duplicates and individuals who were retested.

⁷ Since 30/03/2023 (week 13, 2023), community test centres closed and laboratory testing was only performed based on clinical assessment.

Notes

Technical Notes

1. Data Source

Data are based on statutory notifications and were extracted from Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) system and the HSE COVID care tracker. Data are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously published figures. Slide with Laboratory testing for SARS-CoV-2 data provided by Deloitte Ireland LLP

2. Epidemiological date

Epidemiological date is based on the earliest of dates available on the case and taken from date of onset of symptoms, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date or event creation date/notification date on CIDR. By using this date rather than event creation/ notification date, adjusts for any delays in testing/notification. Further information on epidemiological dates and weeks can be found on the [HPSC website](#).

3. Population data

Population data were taken from Census 2022. Data were aggregated into the following age groups for the analysis: 0-4 years, 5-12 years, 13-18 years, 19-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, 75-84 years and ≥ 85 years.

Acknowledgements

Sincere thanks are extended to all those who are participating in the collection of data and reporting of data used in these reports. This includes the HSE COVID-19 Contact Management Programme (CMP), staff in ICU units, notifying clinicians, laboratory staff, public health doctors, nurses, surveillance scientists, microbiologists and administrative staff.

Please refer to the Health Protection Surveillance (HPSC) website for

- [Epidemiology of COVID-19 in Ireland infohub](#)
- [Outbreaks/clusters in Ireland COVID-19 weekly report](#)
- [SARS-CoV-2 wastewater surveillance programme weekly reports](#)
- [Virus variants in Ireland COVID-19 summary report](#)
- [Epidemiology of intensive care admissions in cases of COVID-19 in Ireland](#)